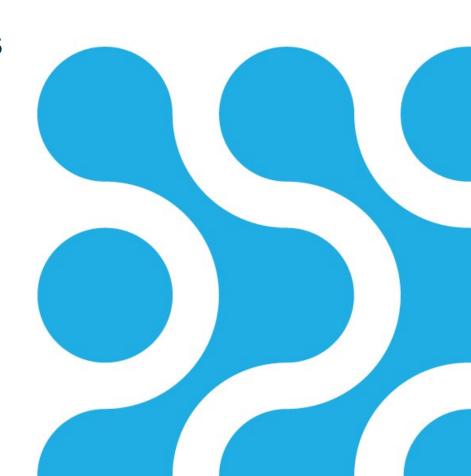
Electronics Industry Status & Outlook

Measured Optimism

Dale Ford – Chief Analyst June 27, 2024





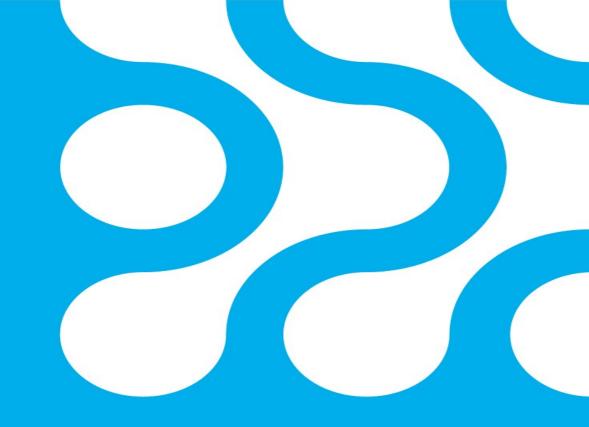
Where Are We Going?

- Cycle Analysis 2024
- Looking Forward
- What About the Electronics & Components Supply Chain?
- Economic Impact
- The Vision Thing

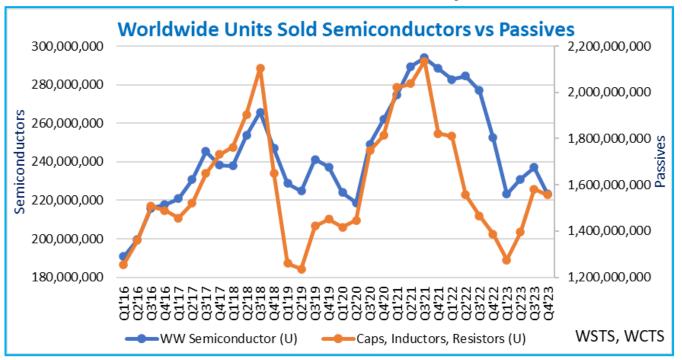


Cycle Analysis

~ 2024 ~

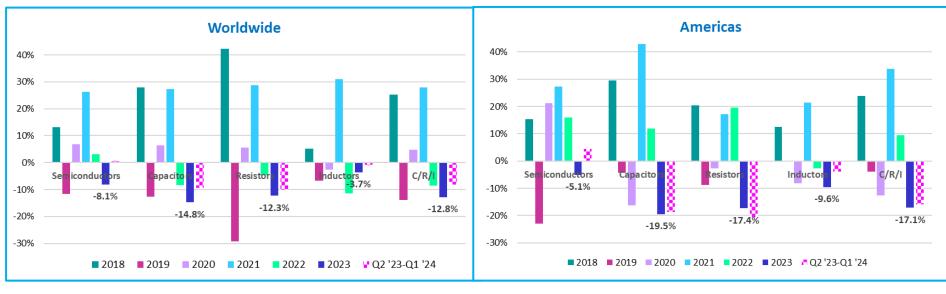


Semiconductors and Passive Comparisons





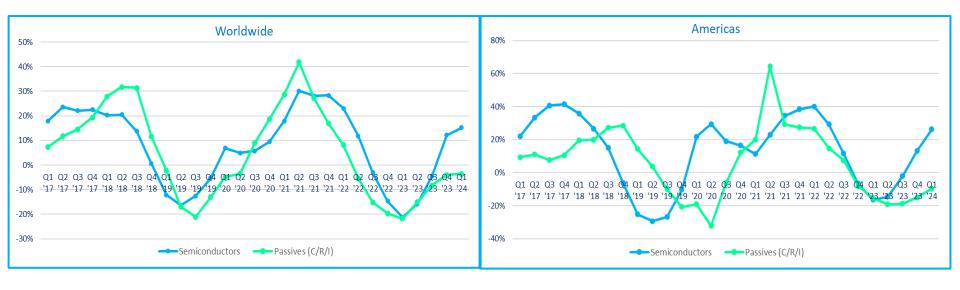
Electronic Component Revenue Growth



Source: World Semiconductor Trade Statistics (WSTS), World Passive Trade Statistics (WPTS)



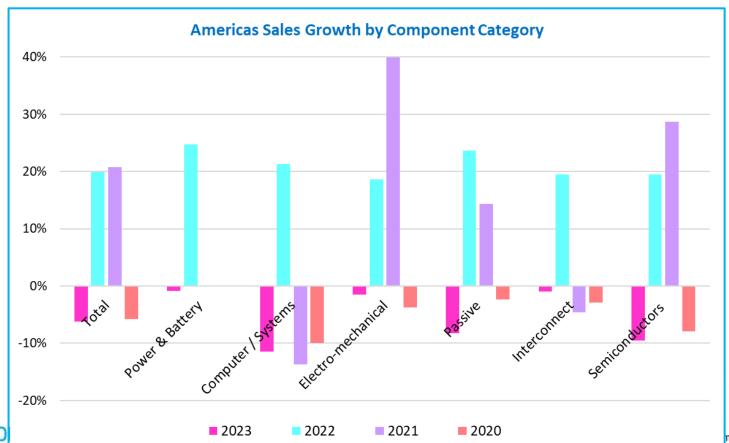
Electronic Component Qtr-over-Qtr Revenue Growth



Source: World Semiconductor Trade Statistics (WSTS), World Passive Trade Statistics (WPTS)

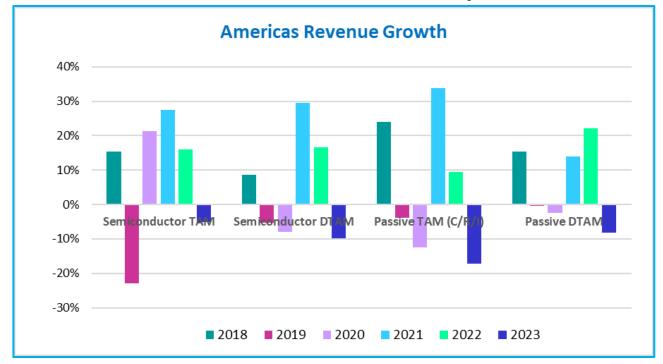


Americas Revenue for Top 50 Authorized Distributors



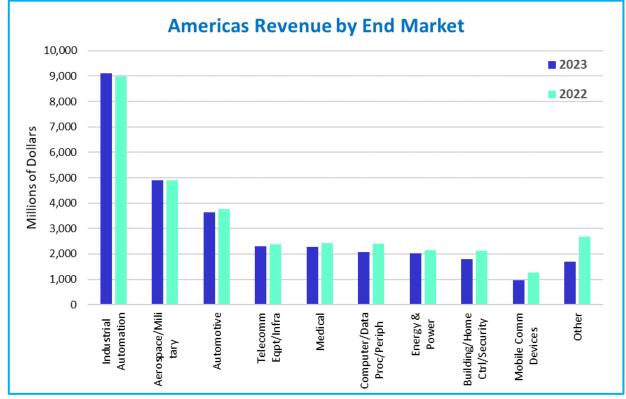


Americas TAM / DTAM Growth Comparison



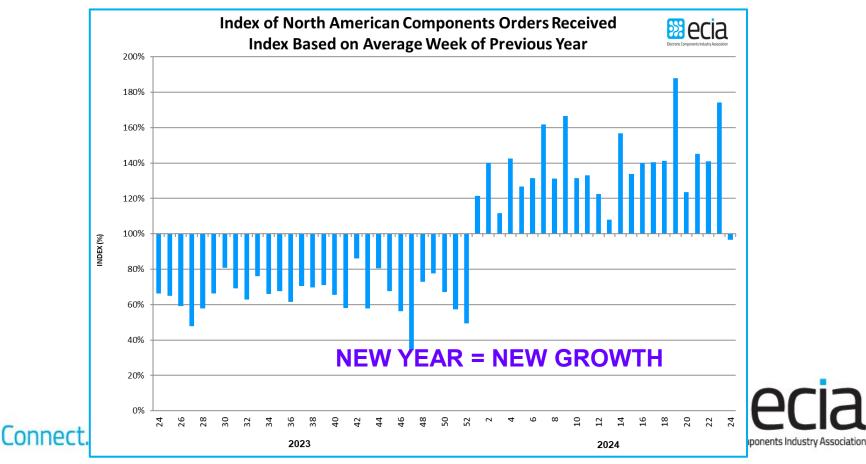


Distribution TAM by End Market





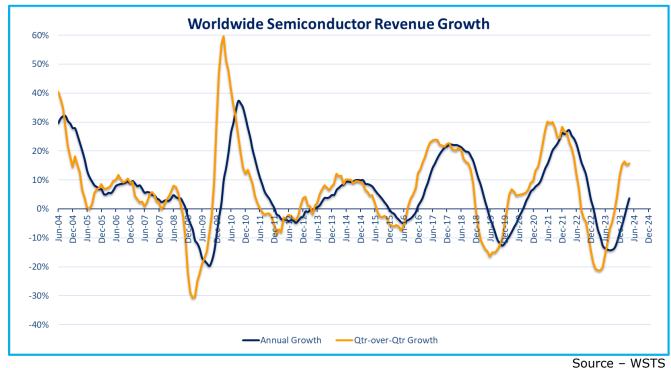
IP&E – Interconnect, Passive, Electro-Mechanical Orders



Source: ECIA

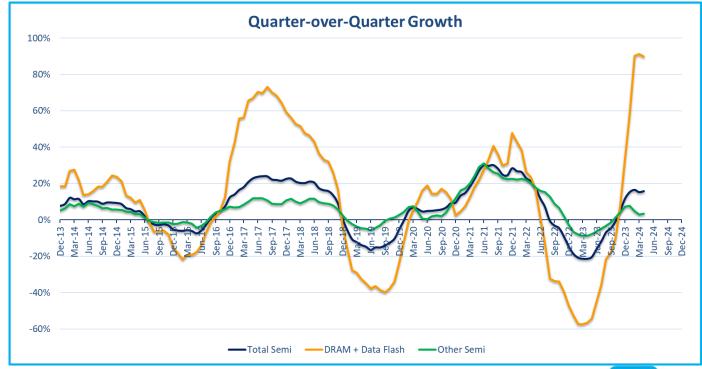
Semiconductor Revenue Growth Cycle

- Quarter-over-Quarter hits a "pause" starting in Feb??
- Annual revenue cycle reaches 3.7% in April
- How long can the positive growth last? Will improved growth resume?
- Demand drivers continue to shift from consumer markets
- Asia achieving recovery to boost global picture
- Question How well is the supply chain balanced?





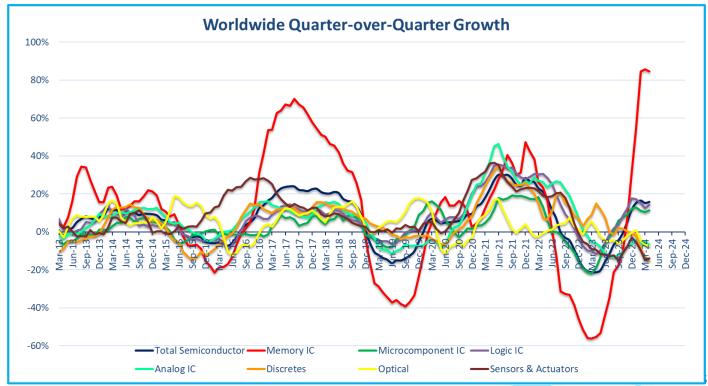
Semiconductor Growth Trends





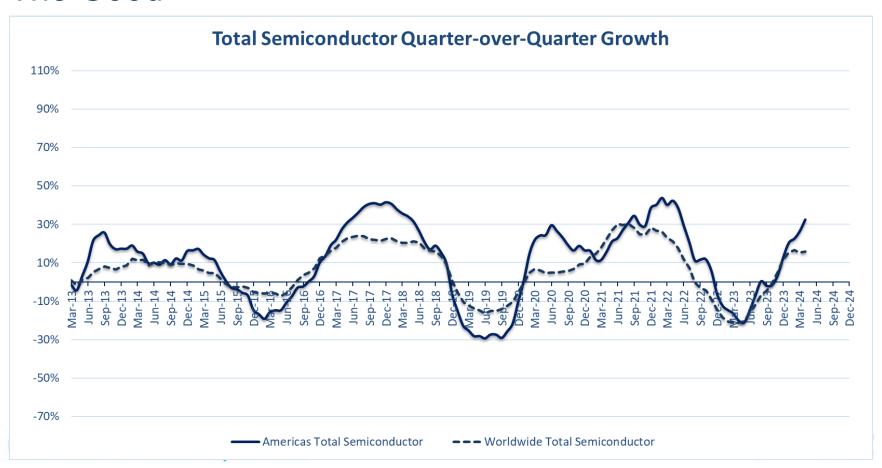
The Tide is Not Lifting All Ships

- Memory IC Cycle hits extreme swing even for a traditionally volatile market
- Memory, MPU, and Application Specific Logic ICs showing strong growth
- Analog ICs, Optical, Sensors, and Discretes moving countercyclical in negative territory
- Americas growth profile mirrors and outperforms Worldwide trend
- Pricing dynamic key to cycle

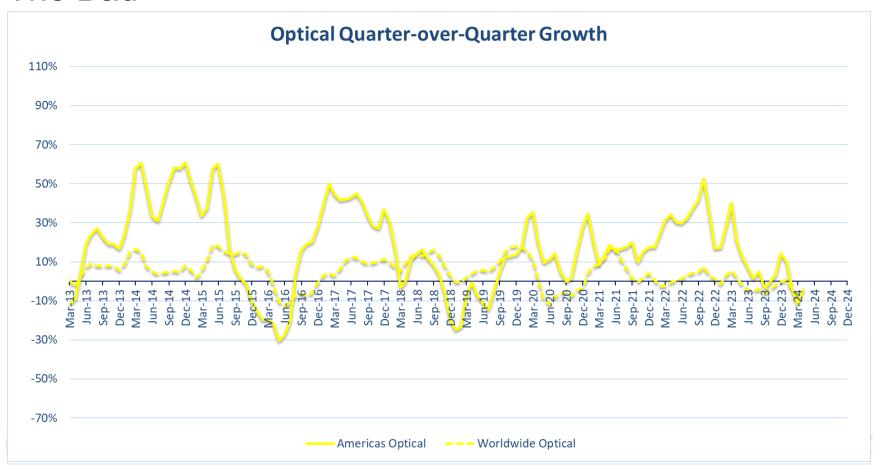




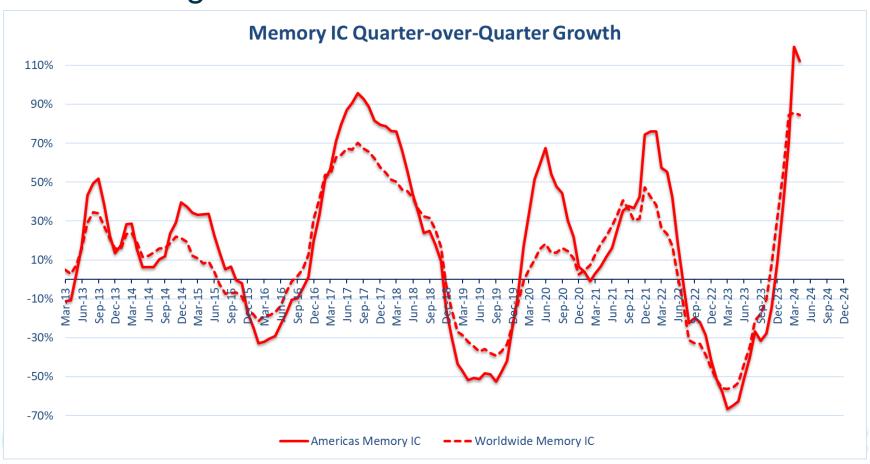
The Good



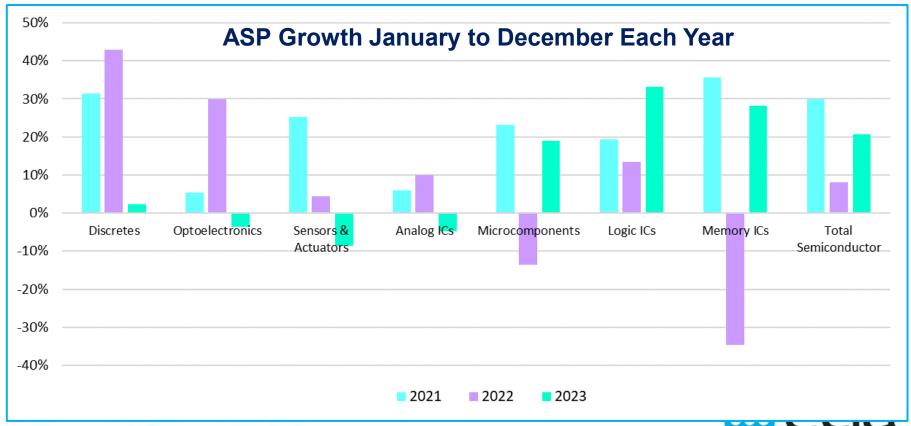
The Bad



The Amazing

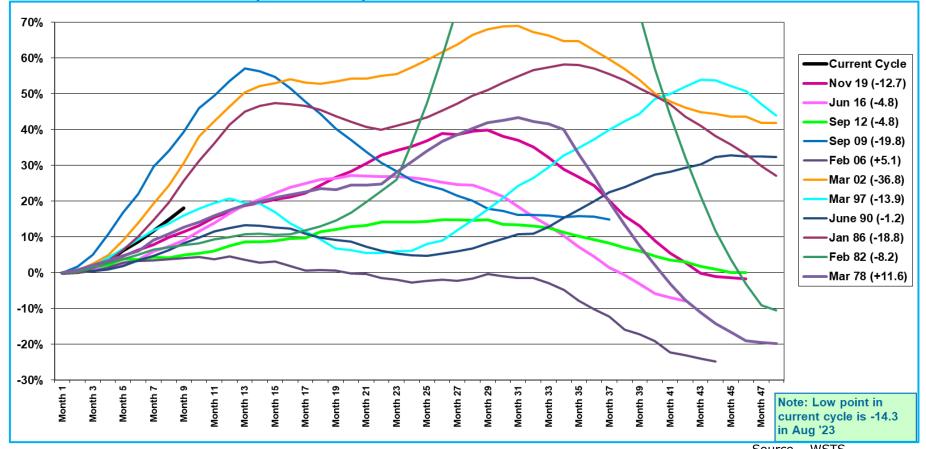


An ASP Driven Semiconductor Cycle



New Cycle Began in August 2023

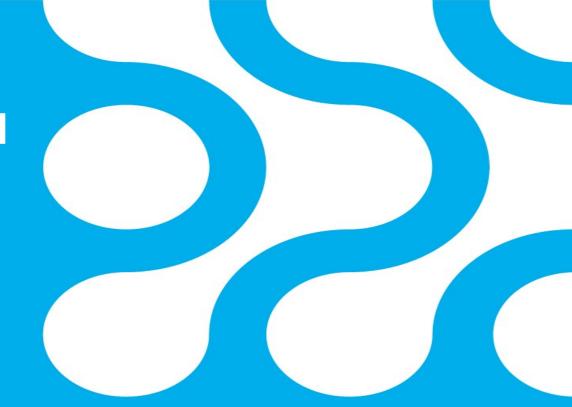
After nine months improves by 18% above the bottom



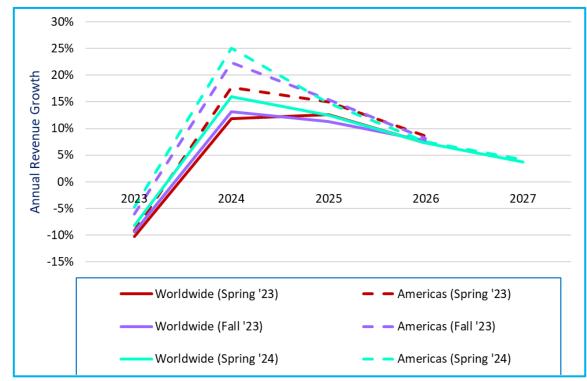
Source - WSTS

Looking Forward

~ 2024 + ~



WSTS Semiconductor Forecasts



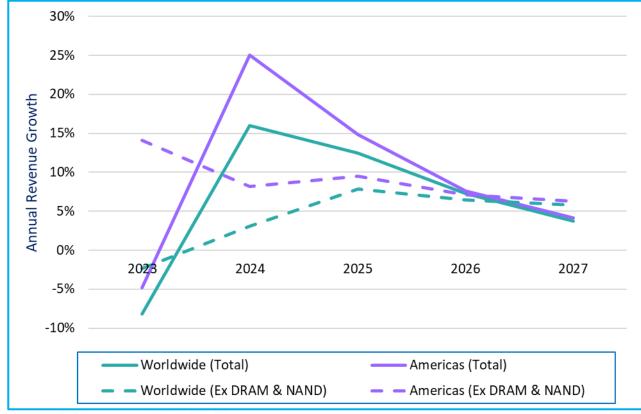
Source: WSTS

Observations:

- Spring WSTS presents increased optimism for 2024 and 2025
- World 2024 forecast = 16.0%;
 Americas 2024 forecast = 25.1%
- Double digit growth sustained into 2025
- Higher Americas outlook driven by larger market share of Memory ICs
- Non-Memory market growth expected but at much more subdued levels
- Long term growth trends back to single digits

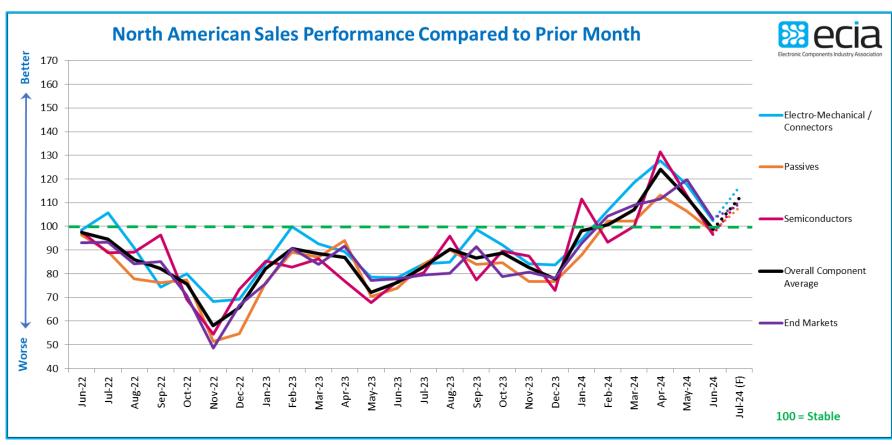


WSTS Semiconductor Forecasts



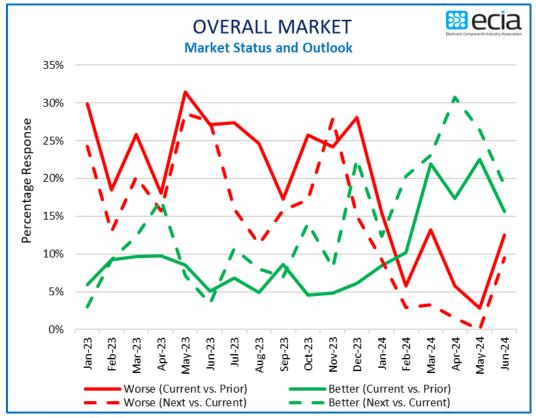


North America Sentiment Survey Trends



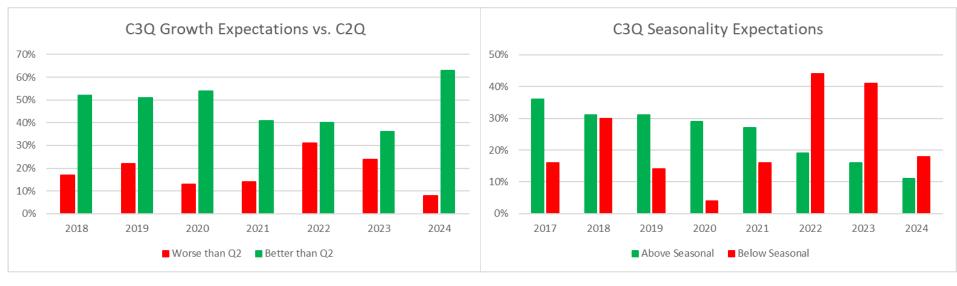
Source: ECIA Electronic Component Sales Trends Survey

North America Sales Sentiment Survey Trends





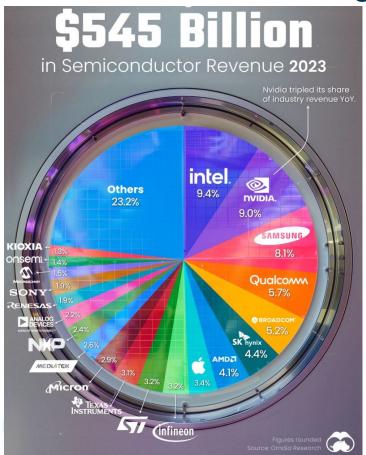
Asia/Pacific Growth Expectations



Source: TPC Survey



Semiconductor Rankings and Forecasts

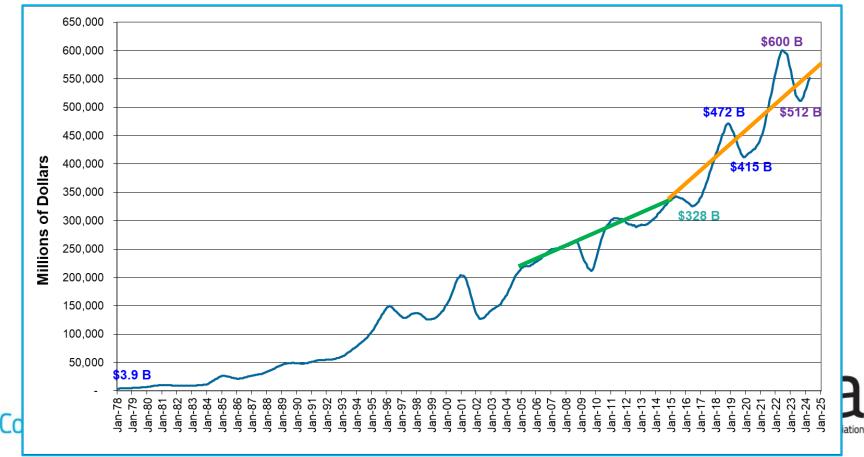


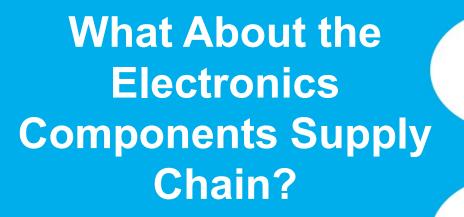


Source: Semiconductor Intelligence



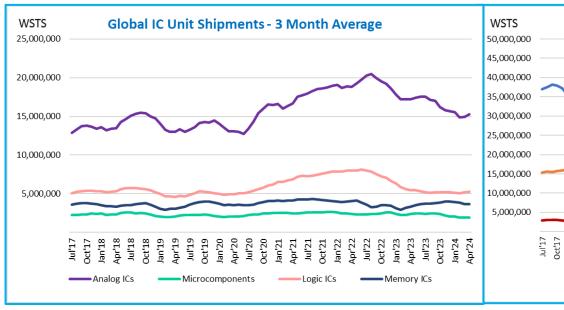
Long Term Trend = \$1 Trillion by 2034

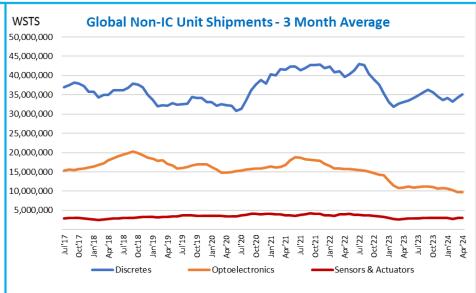




~ Worldwide / Americas~

Worldwide Semiconductor Unit Shipments





Source: WSTS

Increase From:

Previous Peak

Recovery Start 13.8%

Discretes

-8.0% -1.2%

20.0%

Analog ICs

-7.6%

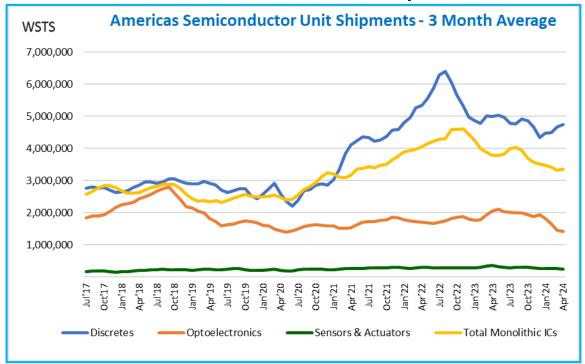
Logic ICs

8.2%



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Americas Semiconductor Unit Shipments



Source: WSTS

Increase From:

Previous Peak

Recovery Start 115.3%

Discretes

55.0% 16.5%

40.0%

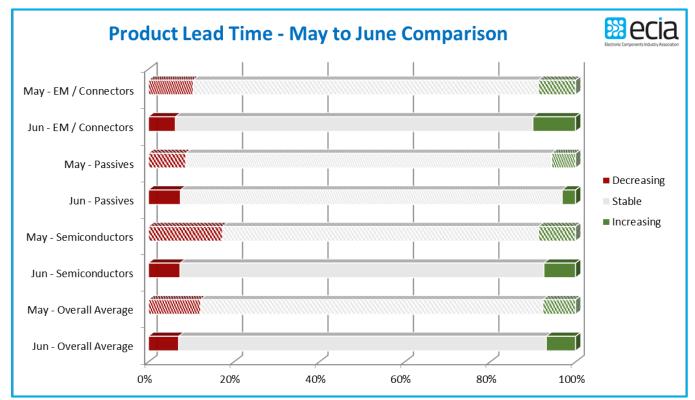
Monolithic ICs

.5%



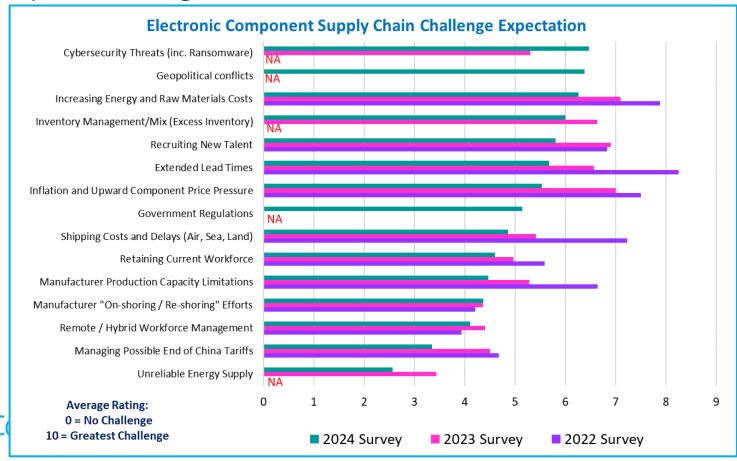
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Lead Time Status - Stable





Top Challenges





Can the Grid Support Future Energy Demands?

- Microsoft has publicly committed to pursuing nuclear energy from an innovator in the fusion space
- In May, Microsoft announced it signed a power purchase agreement with Helion, a nuclear fusion startup, to buy electricity from it in 2028
- Microsoft is seeking a nuclear technology expert to lead the company's technical assessment for integrating small modular nuclear reactors and microreactors "to power the datacenters that the Microsoft Cloud and AI reside on"
- Bill Gates is the chairman of the board of TerraPower, a nuclear innovation company in the process of developing and scaling small modular reactor designs



SOLAR DATA cheat sheet

People are currently employed by the solar industry1

263,883

200.1 gw

Amount of solar currently installed in the U.S.

Value of the U.S. solar market in 2023

\$60.1 billion

Today, over 6% of U.S. electricity comes from solar energy, almost 6 times its share a decade ago

To help address climate change, the solar industry set a goal to reach...

30% electricity 2030 generation by

Number of solar businesses in the U.S.3

10.000+

5,028,932

Number of solar energy systems installed in the U.S. Solar PV price decline over the past 10 years



Top corporate solar users through June 2022

- 1. Meta 3.588.1 MW
- Amazon 1,114.5 MW
- Apple 987.3 MW
- 4. Walmart 688.9 мw
- 5. Microsoft 550.6 MW
- 6. Target 515.1 MW
- 7. Cargill 342.0 MW
- 8. Kaiser Permanente 302.5 MW
- 9. AB Inbev 300.7 MW
- 10. Evraz North America 300.0 MW

There is enough solar energy installed in the U.S. to power

36.1 million households4

In 2023, a new solar project was installed every



39 secon

Carbon emissions reduced:

222 million

metric tons annually, equivalent to:



53 million vehicles off the road



25 billion gallons of gas not used



3.7 billion trees planted



Shuttering 57 coal-fired plants

In 2023, solar became the first renewable technology in 80 years to make up the majority of additions to the U.S. grid, accounting for

55%

of all new generating capacity

125%

average annual growth of the solar market over the past 10 years

State ranking by cumulative solar capacity

- 1. California 48,482 MW
- 2. Texas 32,142 MW
- 3. Florida 16,640 MW
- 4. North Carolina 9,574 MW
- 5. Arizona 8,487 MW
- 6. Nevada 7,325 MW
- 7. Georgia 5,936 MW
- 8. New York 5,834 MW
- 9. Virginia 5,418 MW
- 10. New Jersey 5,362 MW



of U.S. homes will have a solar PV system by 2030

450 gw

of new solar capacity will be installed over the next 10 years



©2024 Solar Energy Industries Association. Cheat Sheet Updated 06/6/2024 from Q2 2024 data. All data from SEIA/Wood Mackenzie Power & Renewables U. Solar Market Insight report except as otherwise noted. SEIA org/snats-megawa



NAM, Allies File Suit Against EPA Over Air Standard

- Push back on the EPA's National Ambient Air Quality Standards rule, PM2.5 (i.e., particles that measure two and a half micrometers or less in diameter), which last month it lowered from 12 micrograms per cubic meter of air to 9, a 25% reduction
- According to the EPA, the U.S. reduced six common pollutants covered by National Ambient Air Quality Standards, including PM2.5, by 78% between 1970 and 2020. In fact, PM2.5 levels alone have dropped a full 44% since 2000.

Electronic Components Industry Association

NAM, Allies File Suit Against EPA Over Air Standard

- An additional regulatory burden on businesses will drain resources from innovative manufacturers, posing additional hurdles to the investment in research and development that fuels progress in energy efficiency and climate action.
- Making permitting harder could also jeopardize new clean energy projects that America needs to address climate change.
- The standards will hinder onshoring, resulting in continued manufacturing abroad—which is less clean than manufacturing in the U.S. The EPA's proposal undercuts U.S. competitiveness and will not further the goal of global emissions reduction.
- New regulations could damage an already-slowing economy, increasing costs and constraining job growth at a time when Americans are grappling with record inflation.

Electronic Components Industry Association

Forbes Sounds Warning – California Train Regulations

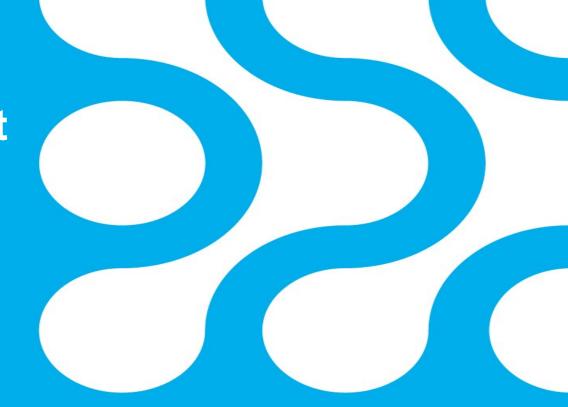
Forbes highlights a controversial plan by California's regulators to phase out diesel-powered locomotives. By 2029, older diesel engines would be banned, and by 2035, all longdistance freight trains would need to be zero-emission. The issue? The required battery technology is far from being viable. This move, according to Forbes, reflects a common trend among California's leaders: prioritizing ideological goals over practical considerations.

Given California's economic significance, this ban could ripple across the entire country. Forbes warns that about two-thirds of the nation's locomotives might be banned from entering California, forcing other states to adopt similar regulations or risk economic isolation. This coercive strategy, according to Forbes, is dangerous and could disrupt the national transportation network.



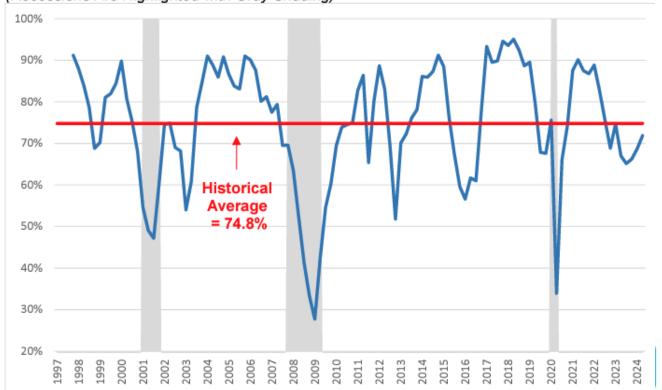
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Economic Impact



NAM Q2 2024 Manufacturers' Survey

Figure 1: Manufacturing Business Outlook by Quarter, Q4 1997 – Q2 2024 (Recessions Are Highlighted with Gray Shading)





Note: Percentage of respondents who characterized the current business outlook as somewhat or very positive. Recessions are designated by the National Bureau of Economic Research.

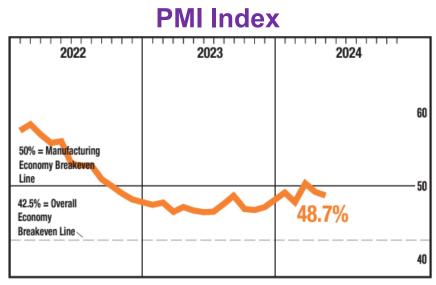
mponents Industry Association

NAM Q2 2024 Manufacturers' Outlook Survey Findings

- If Congress does not act to prevent tax increases, survey respondents say that increased taxes will limit capital investment opportunities (73.0%), decrease job creation (65.4%), increase difficulty competing globally (52.6%) and reduce R&D spending (51.7%).
- 71.9% of respondents felt either somewhat or very positive about their company's outlook, the seventh straight reading below the moving average (74.8%).
- More than 67% of manufacturers cited the inability to attract and retain employees as their top primary challenge, followed by rising health care costs (66.7%), an unfavorable business climate (59.6%) and a weaker domestic economy (56.8%).



PMI Index in Contraction Territory





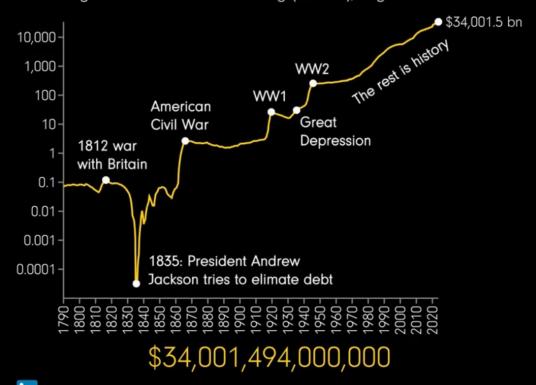
Source - ISM

Source - ISM



US government debt

Total US government debt outstanding (US\$ bn), Log-scale Q4 2023



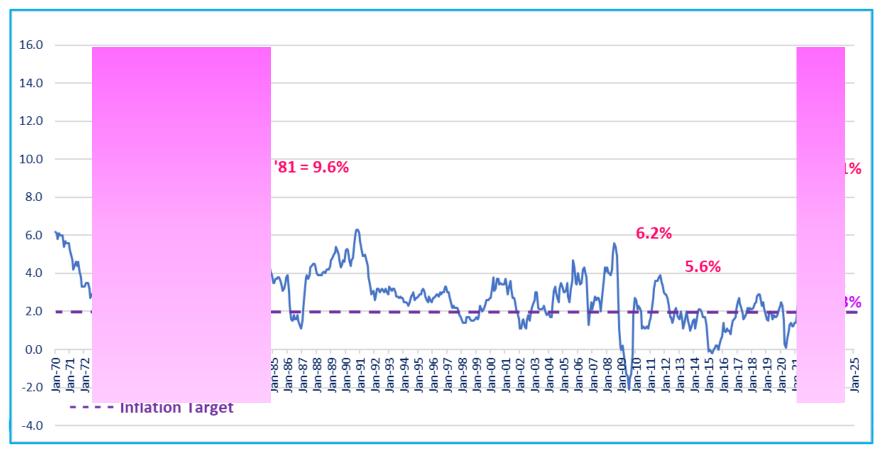
Connect. Influ

in www.linkedin.com/in/jameseagle/
Source: US Treasury, Federal Reserve of St. Louis

E E A G



Inflation Falls from 40 Year High – Still Stubborn



Source – Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)

The Danger of History Repeating

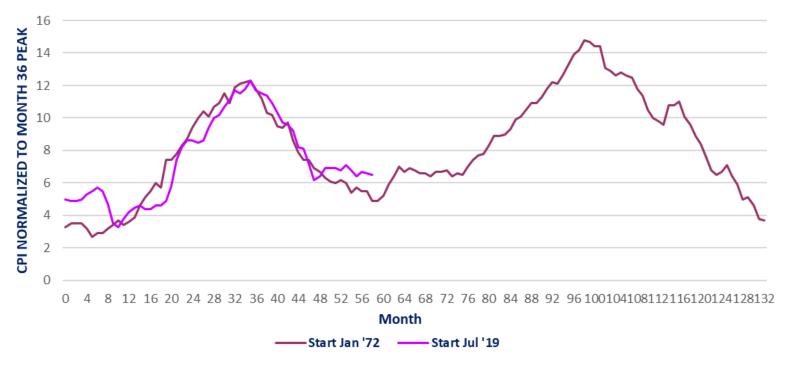


Source – Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)



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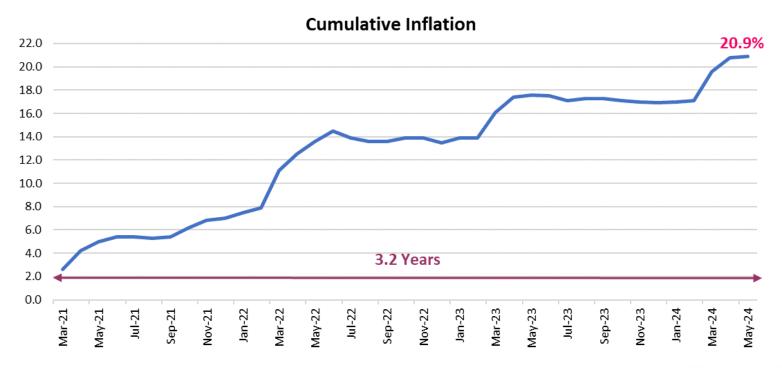
The Danger of History Repeating



Source – Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)



Keeping Perspective – What is the Consumer Experiencing?

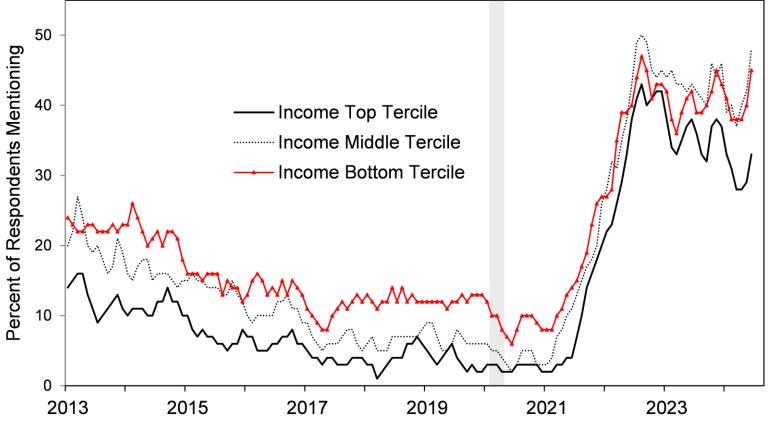


Source – Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)



High Prices as Reason for Poor Personal Finances

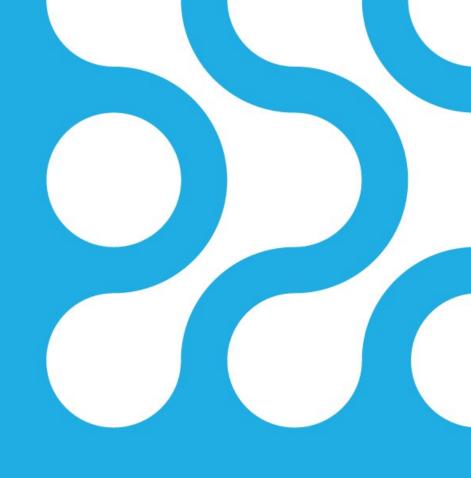
(By Income Tercile, 3 Month Moving Averages)



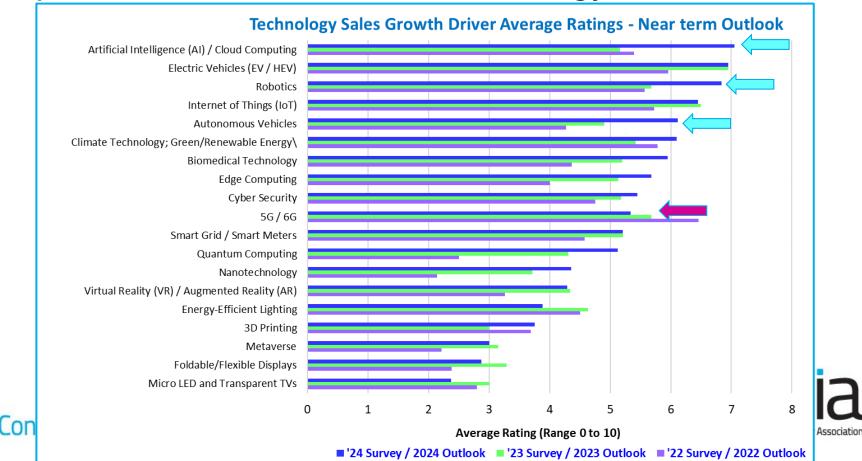


The Vision Thing

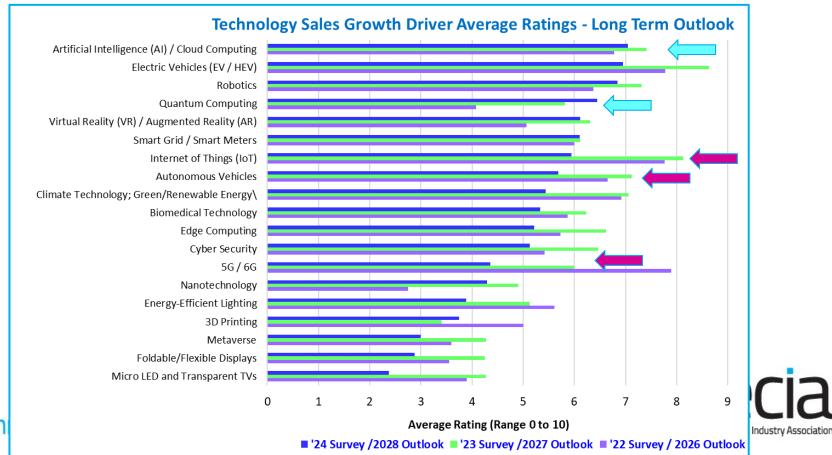




Top 50 Americas Distributor Technology Outlook - 2024



Top 50 Americas Distributor Technology Outlook - 2024



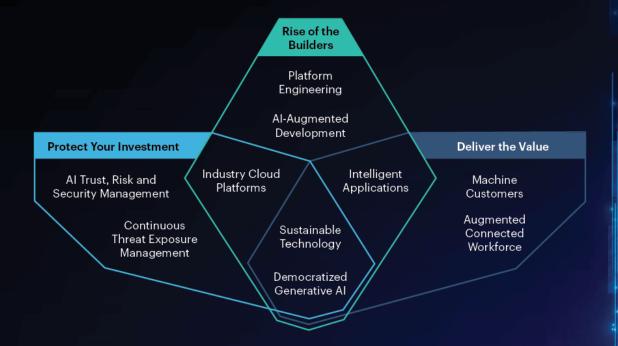
Reaching for the Future







Top Strategic Technology Trends 2024



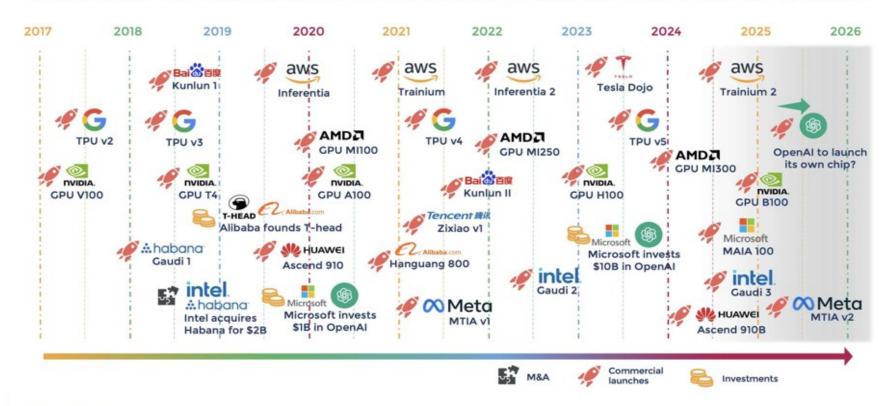






- LEADING COMPETITOR FOCUS

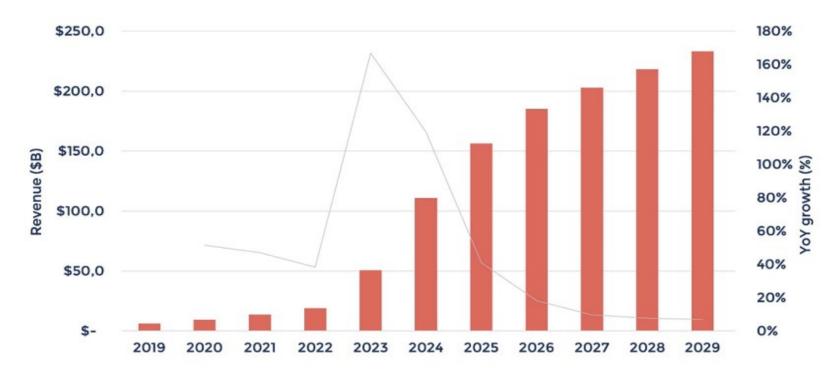
Source: Generative Al 2024 - Impact on Processors, Memory, Advanced Packaging, and Substrates report, Yole Intelligence, 2024





2019-2029 DATACENTER GPU AND AI ASIC REVENUE FORECAST

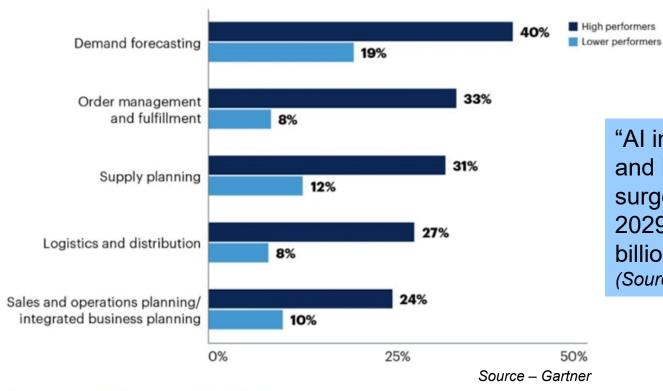
Source: Generative AI 2024 - Impact on Processors, Memory, Advanced Packaging, and Substrates report, Yole Intelligence, 2024





Top Five Processes Utilizing Supply Chain Data to Automate and/or Optimize Decisions Using AI/ML

Percentage of Respondents



"Al in the supply chain and logistics sector will surge to \$3.37 billion by 2029, compared to \$1.71 billion in 2022"

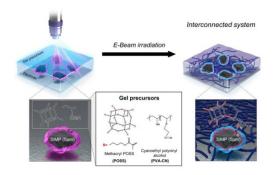
(Source: Industry Research Biz)

See article by Andrew Moeller of Flip

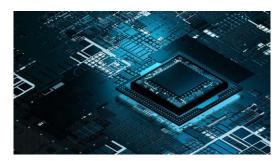
Electronics – "Al is the New Era of Sourcing"

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EVs That Go 1,000 Miles on a Single Charge

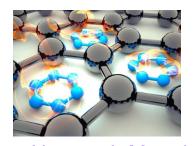


Universal Memory Emerges to Replace RAM and NAND - ULTRARAM

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Near-Unlimited Energy Commercial Fusion Energy



Nanotech Material
Passes Human Safety Tests

Technology – Need for Speed and Power

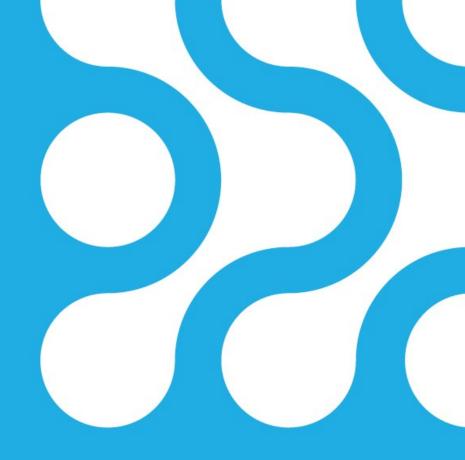


First Operational Graphene-Based Chip
Ten Times Faster Than Silicon



Unveiling the Future





Las Vegas Sphere - \$2.3B Technology Wonder



TechRadar Pro

160,000 square-foot interior LED display and 580,000 square-foot Exosphere

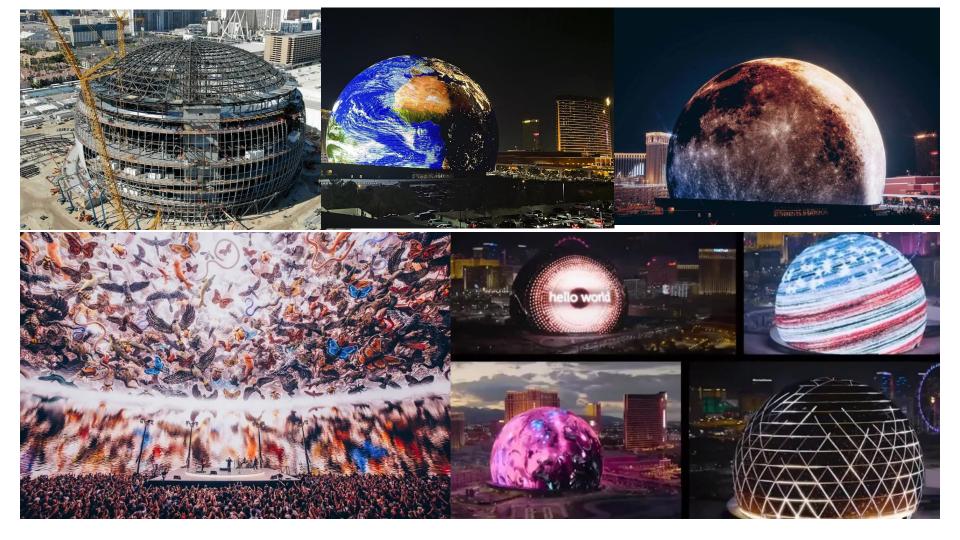
4,000TB SSD storage delivering 400GB/s throughput — World's only 16K display

Includes intelligent olfactory system and infrasound tactile system

Handles over 400GB/s of throughput at sub 5 milliseconds of latency and a 12-bit color display at a 444 subsampling.

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CES 2024 Major Theme – Consumer Health

















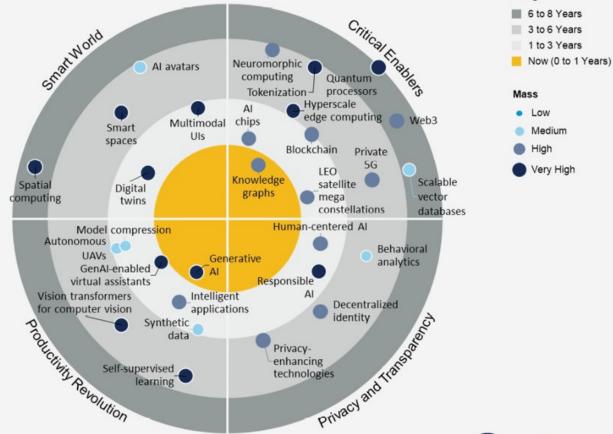
Concept Cars / Flying Cars!





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Impact Radar for 2024









Range

Thank you!

Dale Ford – Chief Analyst dford@ecianow.org



